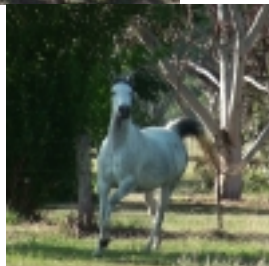




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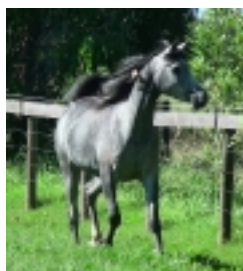


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Undurra Alissa young black grey mare is available for purchase



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